## **Trajectory-Based Operations (TBO)**

#### **SWIM Needs**

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#### **Global TBO Concept**



•ATMCP wrote the Global ATM Operational Concept (GATMOC, ICAO Doc. 9854)

•Significant changes were expected in use & exchange of Flight Information → FF-ICE Concept (Doc. 9965)



•Described need for SWIM and some notions of Global SWIM  $\rightarrow$  ATMRPP developed SWIM Concept (Doc. 10039)  $\rightarrow$  Further development through IMP

•Identified a need for aircraft connectivity to SWIM  $\rightarrow$  A/G SWIM Concept being developed

• GATMOC, FF-ICE described trajectory operations through the use and exchange of trajectories  $\rightarrow$  <u>ICAO/</u><u>ATMRPP developing TBO Concept</u>





•TBO Concept

•--DRAFT—



### **Global Air Navigation Plan**



#### **Technology Roadmaps**



#### 2013-2028 Global Air Navigation Capacity & Efficiency Plan

**Global Air Navigation Plan (GANP)** 



#### **Aviation System Block Upgrades (ASBU)**



Images:ICAO

These layout the timeline of standards & guidance development activities



## **Key ASBUs**

Timeline 20	)13 20	)18 202	3 2028		
Thread	Block 0	Block 1	Block 2	Flight Information	
FICE – FF/ICE	Increased Interoperability, Efficiency and Capacity through Ground-Ground Integration	Increased Interoperability, Efficiency and Capacity though FF-ICE, Step 1 application before Departure.	Improved Coordination through multi-centre Ground-Ground Integrat (FF-ICE/1 and Flight Ob SWIM) including execution	Improved Operational ion: Performance through ject, the introduction of ion Full FF-ICE	
<b>DATM</b> – Digital Aeronautical Information Management	Service Improvement through Digital Aeronautical Information Management	Service Improvement through Integration of all Digital ATM Information	Aeronautical Dat Constraints	a /	
<b>SWIM</b> – System- Wide Information Management		Performance Improvement through the application of System-Wide Information	Enabling Airborne Participation in collabora ATM through SWIM	ative Core Information Services	
		Management (Swiw)			
<b>TBO</b> – Trajectory-Based Operations	Improved Safety and Efficiency through the initial application of Data Link En-Route	Improved Traffic Synchronization and Initial Trajectory-Based Operation.		Full 4D Trajectory- Based Operations	
				Operations	



Aviation Information World - Forecasting the Future





#### **Key Characteristics of TBO**

Image: Microsoft clip art



#### **ATM Delivered via Collaboration**



### **Coordination Today**



### **TBO Transformations**





#### **TBO - Three important attributes**

- <u>Sharing</u> trajectory information
- <u>Managing</u> that information
- Using it as <u>reference for the flight</u>

Shared plans, consistent trajectories





## **The Role of SWIM - Sharing**



Image: ICAO SWIM Concept





## **SWIM & Managing the Trajectory**





#### **Managing the Trajectory - Example**



#### Managing the Trajectory (2)

 Consider planning & re-planning w/ Automation-to-automation coordination





**Rules for Trajectory Management** 

- Permissions
- Criteria & responsibility for update & revision
- Timing / Frequency
- Prioritization
- Services & transactional behavior



## **Using the Trajectory**



• Fit-for-purpose Information Services support operational use



#### **Transition & Mixed-Mode**

#### Important SWIM role for transition







# Looking Forward

2018

Timeline 2013

Thread	Block 0	Block 1	Block 2	Block 3
FICE – FF/ICE	Increased Interoperability, Efficiency and Capacity through Ground-Ground Integration	Increased Interoperability, Efficiency and Caparity though FF-ICE, Step application bee Depart	Improved Coordination through multi-centre Groun (FF-IC SWIM) phase	Improved Operational Performance through the introduction of UL FF-ICE
<b>DATM</b> – Digital Aeronautical Information Management	Service Improvement through Digital Aeronautical Information Management	mprovement ough Integration of all Digital ATM Information		
<b>SWIM</b> – System- Wide Information Management		Manag	Enabling Airbon Participation	
<b>TBO</b> – Trajectory- Based Operations	Improved Safety and Efficiency through the initial application of Data Link En-Route	Improved Traffic Synchronization and Initial Trajectory-Based Operation.		Full 4D Trajectory- Based Operations

2023

2028



#### **SWIM Needs for TBO**







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