

Digital NOTAMs

Modernizing the United States NOTAM System

By: Dr. Brett K. Brunk and Amy Johns
Aeronautical Information Management
Date: June 2007

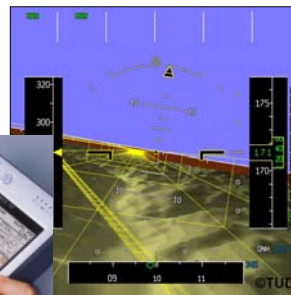


Federal Aviation
Administration



Why digital NOTAMs?

- **Demand for computer interpretable NOTAMs**
 - Better flight planning
 - Assisted situation awareness
 - Assisted navigation



ICAO NOTAMs are not good enough

A0667/07 NOTAMN

Q) MMFR/QMRLC/IV/NBO/A/000/999/1926N09904W

A) MMMX

B) 0702141700

C) 0702141800

E) RWY 05L/23R CLSD

Okay for
computer

Human readable text, not
possible to parse 100%

E) 08 FIRST 1000 FT CLSD

E) 35R FIRST 250 FT UNGROOVED

E) 14L/32R NORTHWEST 3000 FT CLOSED EXCEPT MILITARY



Digital NOTAM Challenges



- **Global concept of operations**
 - The data chain (Chain of Custody)
 - Quality Management



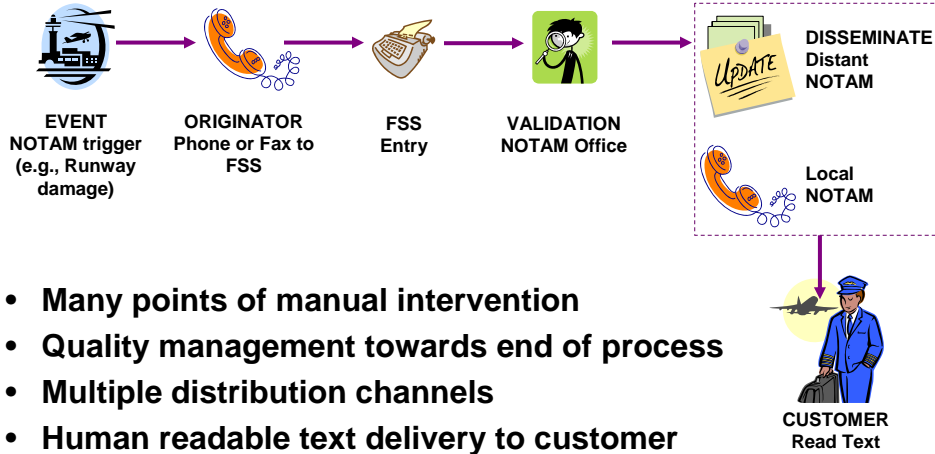
- **Common computer language**
 - Detailed descriptions of aeronautical data
 - Temporary changes



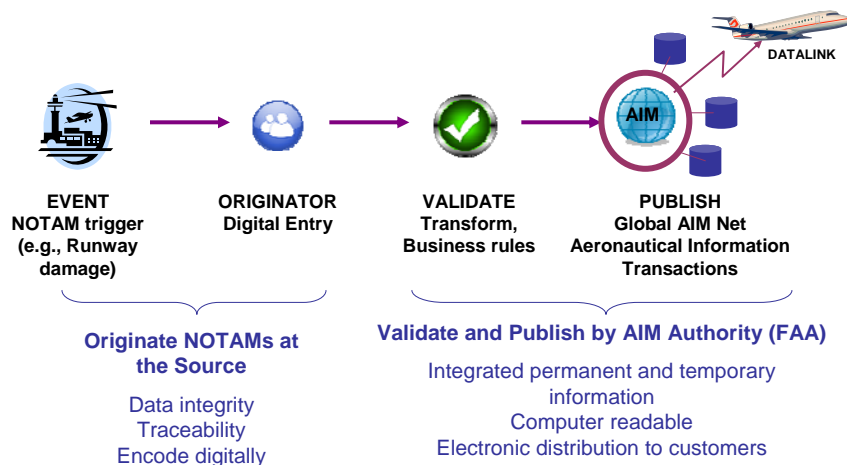
- **Leadership and transition plan**
 - Standards and practices
 - Research and development



NOTAM Concept of Operations Today



Future Concept of Operations



Digital NOTAM Challenges



- **Global concept of operations**
 - The data chain (Chain of Custody)
 - Quality Management



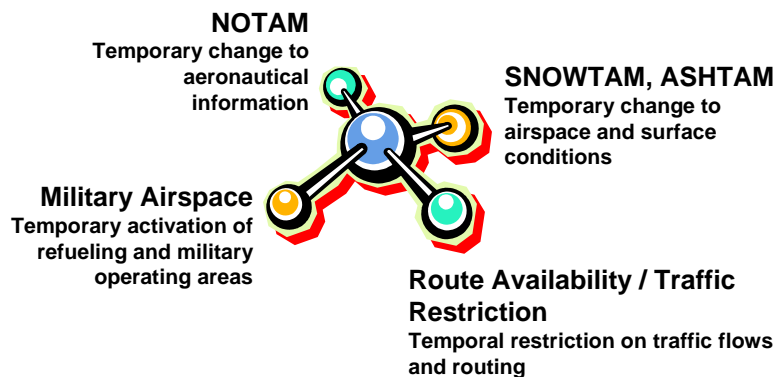
- **Common computer language**
 - Detailed descriptions of aeronautical data
 - Temporary changes



- **Leadership and transition plan**
 - Standards and practices
 - Research and development



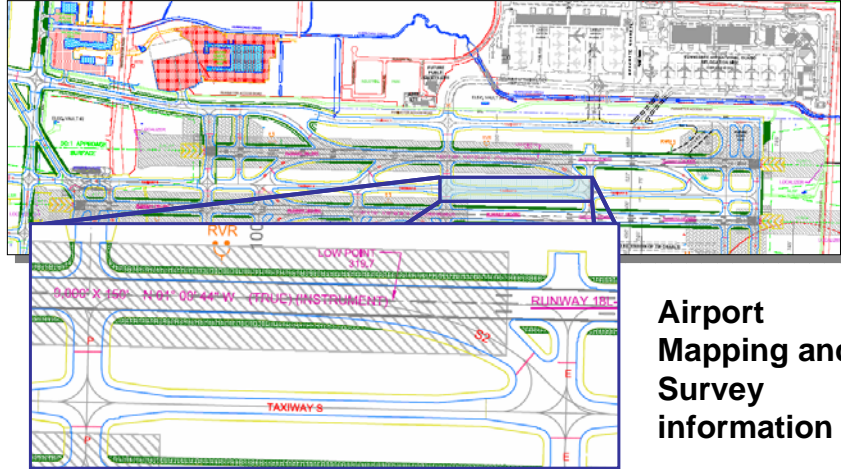
AIM* needs a common transaction model



***AIM – Aeronautical Information Management**



AIM needs detailed aeronautical data that goes beyond Annex 15

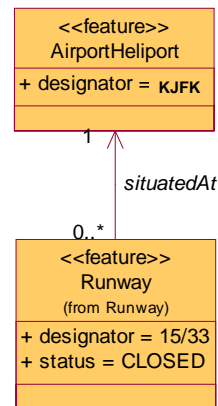


Airport Mapping and Survey information



Digital NOTAMs needs AIXM

- **A common aeronautical language for computers**
 - All information needed to support NOTAMs
 - Support for expressing temporary changes
 - Endorsed by ICAO and supported by FAA, EUROCONTROL, and others



Digital NOTAM Challenges



- **Global concept of operations**
 - The data chain (Chain of Custody)
 - Quality Management



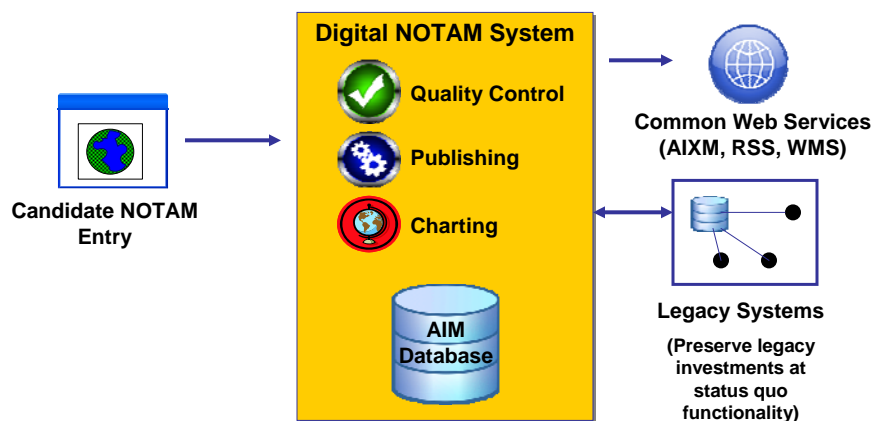
- **Common computer language**
 - Detailed descriptions of aeronautical data
 - Temporary changes



- **Leadership and transition plan**
 - Standards and practices
 - Research and development



Digital NOTAM System Research in the United States



Components United States Digital NOTAM System

Runway

Runway: 17R/35L

Runway Operation Status: Closed

Marking:

Modify Runway Length

Entry

```

</gml:validTime>
<aixm:interpretat
<accountabilityF
<isChanged_AIXMF
<aixm:_FeatureI
<aixm:has_Fe
ef="//aixm:Runway[
</aixm:_Feature
</isChanged_AIXM
<textUSNS>!COS 10
                    
```

AIXM XML

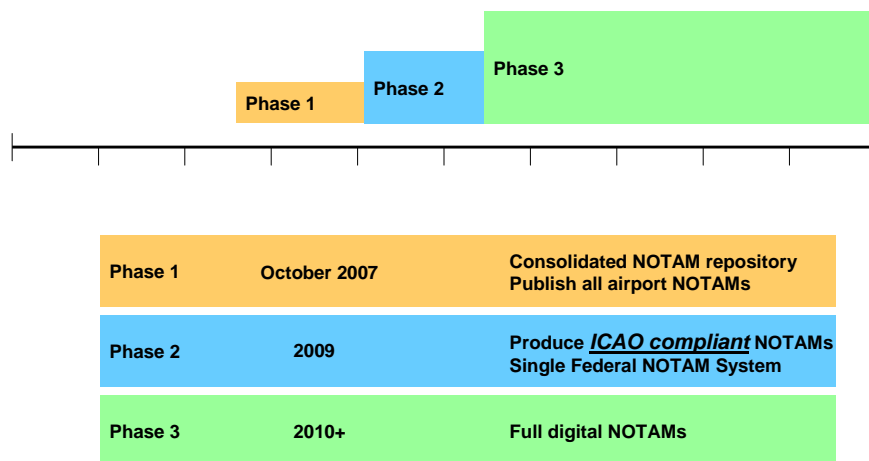
Description	
NOTAM Number	10/005
Issue Date	19 Nov 2
Airport	COS (K
Effective Times	
Beginning	20 Nov 2
Ending	20 Nov 2
Affected Area(s)	
Runway	17R/35L
Operation Status	Closed
Issuing Authority	City of Colorado Springs Muni

Plain Language

Charts



Timeline United States NOTAM Modernization



Final Thoughts

- **The next advances in aviation safety and efficiency requires digital NOTAMs**
- **The AIM Community needs to come together on a global digital NOTAM concept**
 - Must modernize Standards and Recommended Practices
 - Must adopt Common computer language for NOTAMs (AIXM)
- **The FAA is committed to a harmonized international NOTAM system**
 - Research and implementation of digital NOTAM.

